### **DEFENSE LOGISTICS AGENCY**

AMERICA'S COMBAT SUPPORT LOGISTICS AGENCY











# **Defense Logistics Agency Energy Alternative Fuels Overview**

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## DLA Energy Mission, Vision and Values

### **Mission**

To provide the Department of Defense and other government agencies with comprehensive energy solutions in the most effective and efficient manner possible.

### **Vision**

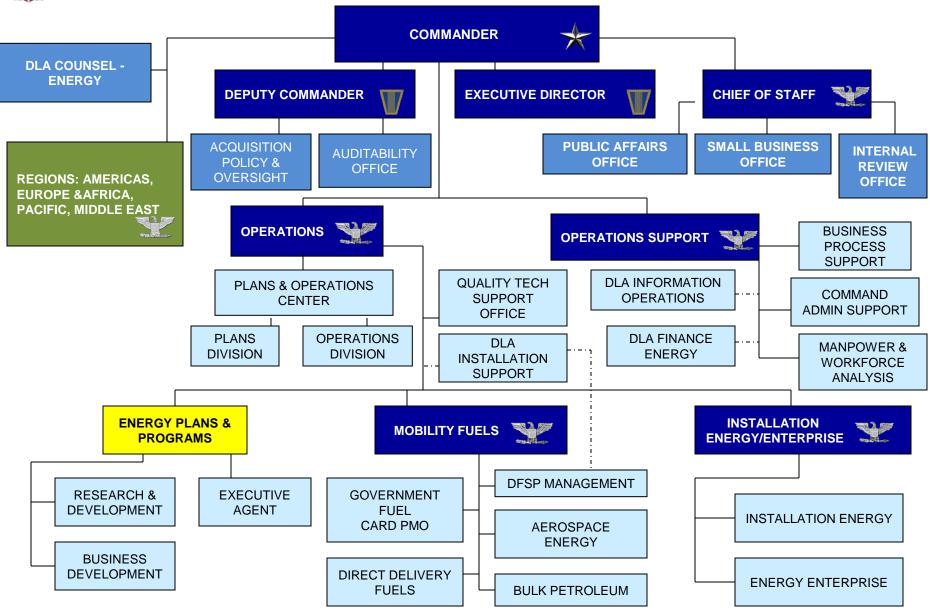
Our customers first choice for energy solutions.

### **Values**

- Warfighter needs guide us
- Integrity defines us
- Diversity strengthens us
- Excellence inspires us



### **Defense Logistics Agency Energy**





### **DLA Energy Enterprise**

#### **Military Fuel FY10**

Inventory	59.9M barrels*
Storage Locations	630
Barrels Sold	130.5M
Fuel Cards	\$699.7M
Aerospace Energy Sales	\$69.6M

#### **Petroleum Sales: All Customers**

FY06 Net Sales	133.9M barrels	\$12.7B
FY07 Net Sales	132.4M barrels	\$12.6B
FY08 Net Sales	132.5M barrels	\$17.5B
FY09 Net Sales	129.0M barrels	\$12.2B
FY10 Estimate	130.5M barrels	\$15.3B
FY11 Estimate	125.5M barrels	\$18.0B

#### **Foreign Military Sales FY10**

Net Sales 3.54M barrels - \$340.5M

#### **Expanding Energy Solutions FY10**

Natural Gas Business	\$492M
Electricity Business	\$36.5M
Coal Contract Business	\$31.8M
Renewables	\$1M
Energy Savings Performance	\$33.5M
Estimated U.P. Awards	\$616M
multi year awards	

#### **Forward Presence FY10**

<u>Co-located:</u> 3 Service Control Points <u>4 Geographic Regions</u>: approx. 283 personnel

#### **Personnel On Board FY10**

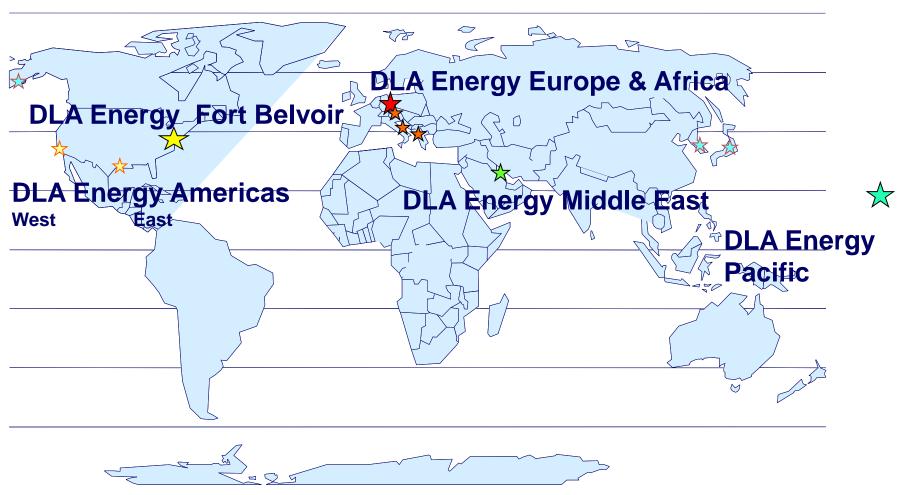
Civilians	1148
Military	63

<sup>\* 42</sup> Gallons = 1 Barrel



### How We Support the Warfighter

**DLA Energy Regions** 



Approximately 1100 military and civilians worldwide



### Established Military Service Alt Energy Goals

#### Air Force

- AF Energy Plan 2010 "Increase Supply" Goals
  - By 2016, be prepared to acquire 50 percent of domestic aviation fuel via alternative blends greener than petroleum
  - Increase non-petroleum-based fuel use by 10 percent per annum in motor vehicle fleet

#### <u>Navy</u>

- A Navy Energy Vision for the 21st Century, published October 2009
  - -2012 Green Strike Group local ops in 2012
  - -By 2016 Sail Green Fleet
  - By 2015 Reduce petroleum by 50 percent in the commercial vehicle fleet
  - By 2020 50 percent of total energy consumption from alternative sources

#### <u>Army</u>

- Army Energy Security Implementation Strategy 2009
- ESG 3: Increased use of Renewable/Alternative Energy
- ESG 4: Assured Access to Sufficient Energy Supply
- ESG 5: Reduced Adverse Impacts on the Environment
- Established a Tactical Fuel and Energy Implementation

#### **Quantification of Goals**

- Air Force
- 2016: 387,000,000 USG HRJ-8
- Navy
- 2012: **100,000** USG HRJ-5; **350,000** USG HRF-76
- 2016: **1,680,000** USG HRJ-5; **1,680,000** USG HRF- 76
- 2020: 336,000,000 USG HRJ-5 & HRF-76

Quantities are "neat"



### Alternative Fuel Supply Chain "Pillars"

- Must be a drop-in-replacement fuel
- "Competitive" price
- Environmentally compliant with Section 526
- Complies with existing procurement statutes/regulations
- Leverage private sector demand



### Efforts to Date

- Support Service testing & certification efforts
- Fischer-Tropsch
  - Four contracts: JP8, F76
  - 730,000 USG delivered
  - Coal-to-liquid, Gas-to-Liquid
- Hydrotreated Renewable
  - Seven contracts: HRJ8, HRJ5, HRF76
  - 761,500 USG
- B-20/E-85
  - Over 36,000,000 USG since 2006



### Service Test and Certification

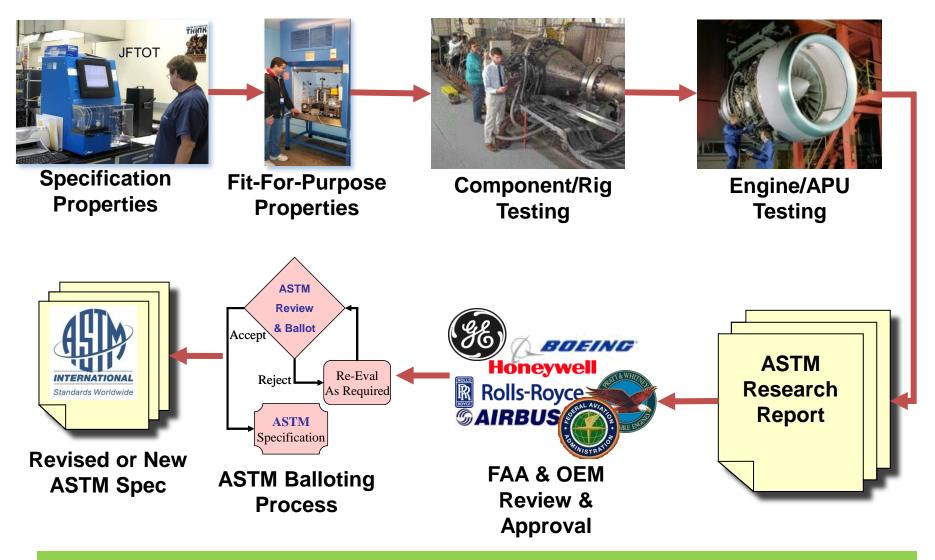
- Air Force
  - FY11: Entire Fleet certified on FT 50-50 blend
  - FY12: Entire Fleet certified on HRJ

- Navy
  - FY12: Platform certification & "Great Green Fleet" demonstration





### Industry Qualification (ASTM D4054 Process)



There is a rigorous specification approval process!



### Strategic Considerations

- Alternative fuels have a growing role in our economy
  - Mandates under Renewable Fuel Standards (RFS) 2
- Strong projections of Renewable and Cellulosic Biodiesels
  - Unlike FAME, is fungible with existing infrastructure
  - Cost competitive
  - Potential for ships bunker fuel support
- But....



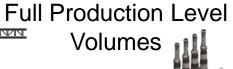
# Strategic Considerations (cont'd)

- No RFS2 mandates for jet fuel
  - Competition for refining capacity/biomass feedstocks
- Unclear price competitiveness
- Jet Fuel ~ 4 percent of U.S. energy consumption
  - DoD only 10 percent of total jet fuel demand
- Section 526 compliance
- Departmental assessment of recent relevant studies



### Bridging the Gap

Testing and Certification
Volumes
Full F





- Continued support of testing & certification efforts
  - Must have approved specifications to solicit
- Continued intergovernmental & private sector collaboration
  - Synergism required to make alternative aviation fuels a reality
- Blue-print to feasible objectives
  - A game of "singles" vs. home runs
- Continued unified commitment: Budget, requirements



### **BACKUP**



# Strategic Alliance for Alternative Aviation Fuels



RDML Kurt Kunkel and ATA President and CEO James May sign the Strategic Alliance for Alternative Aviation Fuels agreement March 19, 2010.





#### DEFENSE ENERGY SUPPORT CENTER

#### AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, INC.

#### Strategic Alliance for Alternative Aviation Fuels

The Department of Defense, Defense Logistics Agency, Defense Energy Support Center (DESC) is responsible for the end-ob-end supply chain management of petroleum products for the Department customer base. The Air Transport Association of America, Inc. (ATA) is an altinite trade association, representing the nation's leading airlines and a co-founder of the Commercial Aviation Alternative Fuels Initiative (CAAFI). DESC and ATA share the goal of advancing the development and deployment of commercially viable, environmentally friendly, alternative aviation fuels. Such fuels support the goal of a clean energy economy that will promote energy security and safeguards the health of the environment.

Fostering the growth of alternative aviation fuels production at a commercial scale is difficult for any individual firm or customer. Through a Strategic Alliance, DESC and ATA can leverage our collective purchasing power to encourage suppliers to bring commercial aviation alternative fuels into the market place. The aviation alternative fuels may three the following criteria:

- Must comply with safety and fuel quality standards in accordance with the appropriate ASTM specification(s) for aviation turbine fuels:
- Must provide environmental benefits, and specifically for DESC, must comply with Section 526 of the Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007:
- Must be a "drop-in" fuel, compatible with the existing fuel storage, transport and logistics infrastructure; and
- · Must be economically feasible and potentially competitive with respect to petroleum products

Through cooperative efforts, DESC and ATA can spur the growth and commercialization of viable alternative aviation fuels. Accordingly, DESC and ATA propose to collaborate on each of these key areas:

- Environment: identifying common methodologies for life cycle assessment of greenhouse gas emissions for alternative aviation fuels, in conjunction with CAAFI;
- Deployment and Logistics: identifying locations or regions suitable for alternative fuels production and/or deployment, as well as means of distribution to and from those locations; and
- Contracting and Finance: jointly publicizing supply opportunities, exploring opportunities for complementary fuel supply agreements (recognizing that DESC must comply with federal procurement fuels and regulations in its purchases), and developing compatible pricing and finance mechanisms.

DESC and ATA will establish a Joint Steering Group to direct the activities of the Strategic Alliance, including evaluation of concerns and options that pertain to the efforts and objectives of each team identified above.

KURT L. KUNKEL Rear Admiral, SC, USN Commander

Commander Defense Energy Support Center

Signed: Kreef & Kurkel

JAMES C. MAY President and CEO

Air Transport Association of America. Inc.

Signed: Runes C ville Date: Warch 19, JOVD



## Air Transport Association Strategic Alliance

- Shared goal
  - Advancing the development & deployment of commercially viable, environmentally friendly, alternative aviation fuel
- Joint Steering Group established to direct activities
- Three Collaborative Teams
  - Contract and Finance
  - Environment
  - Deployment and Logistics



### FY 10 NDAA, Section 334

Not later than February 1, 2010, the Secretary of Defense shall submit to the Committees on Armed Services of the Senate and House of Representatives a report on the use and potential use of renewable fuels in meeting the energy requirements of the Department of Defense. Such report shall include each of the following: (1) An assessment of the use of renewable fuels, including domestically produced algae-based, biodiesel, and biomass-derived fuels, as alternative fuels in aviation, maritime, and ground transportation fleets (including tactical vehicles and applications). Such assessment shall include technical, logistical, and policy considerations. (2) An assessment of whether it would be beneficial to establish a renewable fuel commodity class that is distinct from petroleum-based products."



### Section 334 Status

- Report completed Nov. 24, 2010
- Submitted to Director of Operational Energy Plans & Programs Office
- DOEPP Office will conduct Departmental Coordination prior to submission to Congress